



BUHLE POWER

Single-phase inverter impedance criterion





Overview

According to the Middlebrook criterion, the system remains stable if the output impedance of the source converter (DAB) and the input impedance of the load converter (single-phase inverter) satisfy the Nyquist stability condition. How to determine inverter-grid system stability?

A new method to determine inverter-grid system stability using only the inverter output impedance and the grid impedance is developed in this paper. It will be shown that a grid-connected inverter will remain stable if the ratio between the grid impedance and the inverter output impedance satisfies the Nyquist stability criterion.

Can impedance-based stability criterion be applied to all current-source systems?

This new impedance-based stability criterion is a generalization to the existing stability criterion for voltage-source systems, and can be applied to all current-source systems. A single-phase solar inverter is studied to demonstrate the application of the proposed method. References is not available for this document.

Can a multifrequency admittance matrix predict a single-phase grid-tied inverter-grid system stability?

Abstract: The output impedance model for the precise stability analysis on the single-phase grid-tied inverters considering the frequency-coupling effect of the phase-locked loop (PLL) is studied. A multifrequency admittance matrix (MAM) is developed to predict the inverter-grid system stability by applying the generalized Nyquist criterion.

Do grid-connected inverters become unstable when the grid impedance is high?

Abstract: Grid-connected inverters are known to become unstable when the grid impedance is high. Existing approaches to analyzing such instability are based on inverter control models that account for the grid impedance and the



coupling with other grid-connected inverters.



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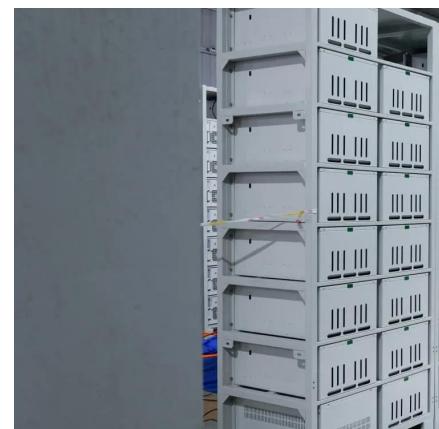


[Impedance modeling and stability analysis of single-phase ...](#)

Jan 26, 2024 · Finally, the correctness of the self-admittance and mutual-admittance models are verified by MATLAB/Simulink. The equivalent output impedance of inverter can be utilized to ...

[Impedance-Based Stability Criterion for Grid-Connected ...](#)

Apr 5, 2011 · This new impedance-based stability criterion is a generalization to the existing stability criterion for voltage-source systems, and can be applied to all current-source systems. ...



[Reconstruction of Impedance Criteria and Stability ...](#)

Nov 12, 2025 · Therefore, the system stability margin must comprehensively account for both factors and cannot be replaced solely by the impedance interaction in the conventional ...

[Framework to assess the stable operation of ...](#)

Mar 17, 2024 · Framework to assess the stable operation of commercially available single-phase inverters for photovoltaic applications in public low voltage networks



[Universal Absolute Stability Criterion for Single-Phase Grid ...](#)

The stability problem of grid-following inverters has been widely investigated. Nevertheless, existing literature has not yet proposed a strict stability analysis method for the overall grid ...

[Analysis of Phase-Locked Loop Influence on the Stability ...](#)

Oct 16, 2025 · This paper thus addresses the influence of PLL on the stability of a single-phase grid-connected, LCL-filtered inverter with a stationary frame current control, and a particular

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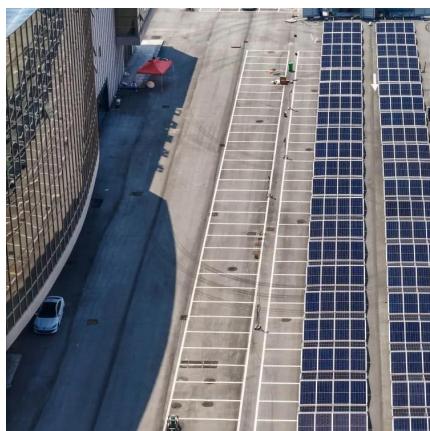
[Single-Phase Grid-Connected Inverter Parameter Sensitivity ...](#)

Jan 29, 2025 · Explored in this paper is the grid impedance effect on the stability of a single-phase grid connected inverter with an LC filter based on an analysis of the inverter output impedance.





Based on the reality of the grid connection of renew-able energy sources, this paper analyzes the small-signal stability problem of the renewable energy power generation unit side inverter grid ...



Impedance Characteristics and Stability Analysis of DAB Cascade Single

Nov 19, 2025 · The stability of power electronic systems is critical for reliable operation, especially in cascaded configurations where source and load converters interact. The Middlebrook ...

[Impedance modelling and stability improvement for high ...](#)

Nov 15, 2024 · Literature [11], for the first time, proposes a novel stability analysis method of three-phase converter system by combining the impedance model of current-loop and phase ...



[Online estimation of wideband output impedance and ...](#)

Dec 1, 2025 · A pseudo-random impulse sequence is injected into the inverter AC terminals in situ to perturb the system, from which the output impedance is estimated. A case study on a ...



Output Impedance Modeling of Single-Phase Grid-Tied ...

Oct 11, 2019 · The output impedance model for the precise stability analysis on the single-phase grid-tied inverters considering the frequency-coupling effect of the phase-locked loop (PLL) is

...



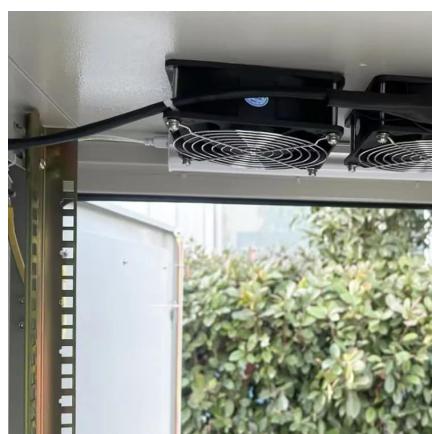
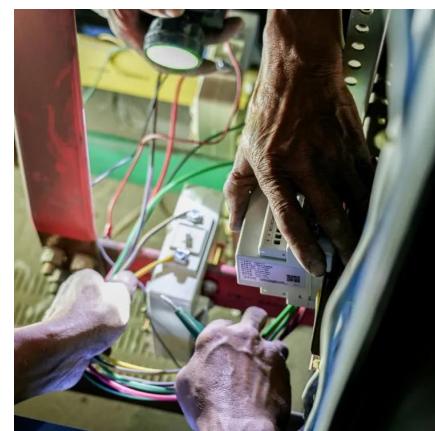
Impedance-Based Stability Criterion for Grid-Connected ...

A 3kW single - phase solar inverter was tested on a DG test - bed. In the first case of direct grid connection, the inverter operated stably. In the second case with an additional inductor to ...

IMPEDANCE MODEL BASED STABILITY ANALYSIS OF GRID ...

Apr 16, 2024 · As shown in Fig. 1, the equivalent circuit of a single-phase LCL type grid connected inverter connected to a weak current grid is presented. The control method is voltage control

...



Impedance Characteristics and Stability Analysis of DAB-Cascaded Single

Nov 11, 2025 · The design criterion is to ensure that the DAB output impedance peak remains below the magnitude of the inverter input impedance at low frequencies, which is ...



Impedance-Based Stability Criterion for Grid ...

Apr 5, 2011 · This new impedance-based stability criterion is a generalization to the existing stability criterion for voltage-source systems, and can be ...



Analysis of Phase-Locked Loop Influence on the Stability ...

Oct 4, 2025 · This paper thus addresses the influence of PLL on the stability of a single-phase grid-connected, LCL-filtered inverter with a stationary frame current control, and a particular



Impedance-Based Stability Analysis of Single-Phase ...

Sep 8, 2025 · In this paper, the stability of single-phase grid-connected inverter with VFFC is analyzed based on impedance stability criterion. The impedance model is established, with the ...



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